



Coaching Psychology Unit

ABSTRACT

BACKGROUND

Positive psychology is applied in coaching through the use of research results, theories, models, interventions and assessments. However, most research products come without a "user's guide" and practitioners therefore have to invent their own ways of applying the information in practice.

OBJECTIVE

In this workshop, participants will learn how some of the best educated and most experienced coaches from around the world integrate research from positive psychology into their practices.

IPPA, The Third World Congress on Positive Psychology, Los Angeles, California, USA, 28.06.2013



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RESEARCH CONTENT

Forty two coaches – from the US, Canada, Mexico, UK, Denmark, Finland, Israel, China, New Zealand, and Australia - have been interviewed about how they work. The interviews have been video recorded and will be made freely available on the internet. The results from the study consist of recommendations for how research, theories, models, assessments and interventions from positive psychology can be used in coaching practice.

PROCESS

The workshop will consist of short presentations, discussions, Q&A, and hands-on involvement from participants.



OBJECTIVE You will: Learn how some of the best educated and most experienced coaches from around the world integrate research from positive psychology into their practices Get an opportunity to reflect on the relevance of some the content for your practice Practice a short coaching session — based on ideas summed up in a coaching tool Find out where to learn more



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EXPECTATIONS

The workshop will consist of short presentations, Q&A, discussions, and a little hands-on involvement

You are welcome to ask questions during my presentation I will give you a very brief overview of my research project and spend most of the time discussing what you can do as a coach

You will get a chance to reflect on how the material relates to your work and the possible implications for your practice

You can download the slides after the presentation

You don't have to read everything on the slides. It is written so that you can read it later

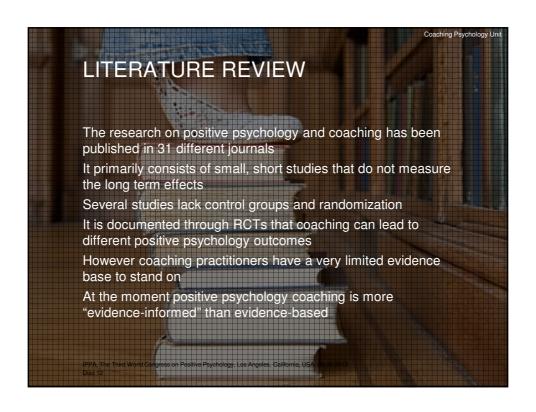


	EBBE LAVENDT
Education	Authorized psychologist, University of Copenhagen Master of Applied Positive Psychology, University o Pennsylvania, 66 days of coaching training, 250 hours of supervision, coaching and therapy
Title	PhD-student and consultant
Workplace	Coaching Psychology Unit, Department of Exercise and Sport Sciences, University of Copenhagen, Denmark
Tasks	Research, teaching, coaching and counseling
Special interests	Positive psychology, evidence-based coaching and outcome informed coaching



WORKSHOP BASED ON PHD-PROJECT This workshop is based on my current PhD-project on the application of positive psychology in coaching The project is divided into three parts: 1. A review of the existing literature on positive psychology and coaching 2. 42 interviews with experienced practitioners from around the world on how they apply positive psychology in coaching 3. Development of a theory with guidelines for practitioners







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QUALITATIVE STUDY

I have conducted a multisite empirical study consisting of 42 qualitative interviews

Informants were selected based on training, years of experience, publications, etc.

A semi-structured interview guide was used

The interviews explored the application of empirical research, theories, models, assessments and interventions from positive psychology in coaching practice

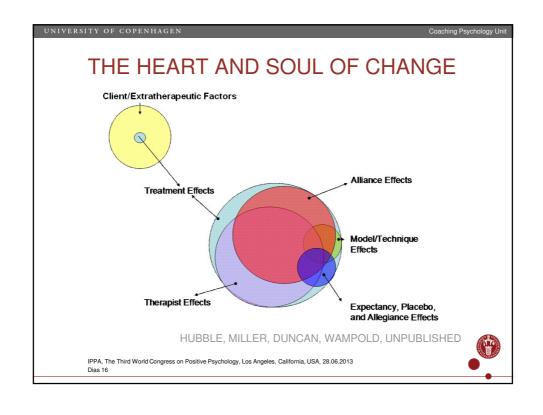
All interviews were video recorded to make sharing of data possible (through YouTube)

Concepts from "The Heart & Soul of Change" were used as themes in thematic analysis of the interviews

The study does not test hypothesis. It generates hypotheses (theory building)







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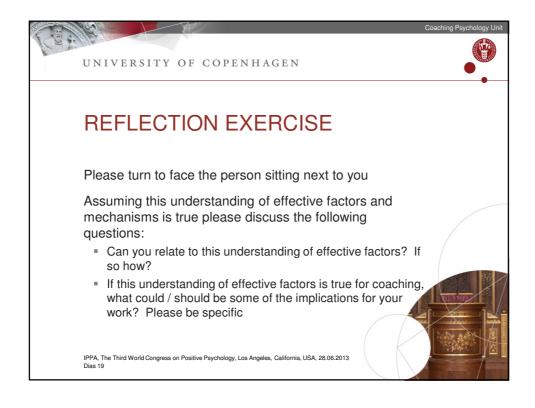
ASSUMPTIONS

I am making two important assumptions:

- I assume that the anthology "The Heart & Soul of Change" (HSC) provides a correct understanding of the effective factors discovered in psychotherapy research
- I assume that many of the effective factors are the same in coaching – and therefore that I can use the HSC as best available research









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TOOL FOR APPLYING POSITIVE PSYCHOLOGY IN COACHING

The following guidelines are based on:

- The Heart and Soul of Change
- The Heroic Client
- A literature review of positive psychology and coaching
- And qualitative interviews on the application of positive psychology in coaching

The examples are to be understood as my accumulation of the perceptions of researchers and practitioners in the field

The qualitative study cannot provide empirical evidence of the effectiveness of these recommendations

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COACHEE AND CONTEXT

Assess the coachee's ability and readiness to change

Get to know the coachee (e.g. goals, challenges, needs, preferences, beliefs, resources etc.); display empathic understanding

Ensure the needs of the coachee are fulfilled (e.g. autonomy, competence and relatedness)

Identify what it will take for the coachee to reach his/her goals (information, motivation, skills, effort, etc.); choose your models and techniques based on that

Adapt your coaching (e.g. language, interventions, etc.) based on the context and whatever works for the coachee; be flexible and responsive (what you do should depend on how the coachee responds – the opposite of "one size fits all")



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COACHEE AND CONTEXT

Help the coachee take ownership (support autonomy); demand commitment; hold the coachee accountable

Help the coachee mobilize his/her resources (i.e. strengths, relations and contextual factors)

Give homework assignments (e.g. assessments, positive interventions; provide handouts, send articles, recommend books, websites, videos, etc.)

Help the coachee stay engaged in working towards his/her goal(s) (i.e. stay on task, invest time, put in effort, be gritty, etc.)

Ask the coachee for feedback on his/her outcomes (e.g. using ORS and goal attainment scales)

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COACH

Try to help (the most important principle; everything else is secondary); refer to other professionals if you cannot help

Pay full attention while listening (requires automatic skills)

Use your expertise (especially your informed intuition) when making decisions; accept the inevitable uncertainty; guesstimate and do what you believe might be helpful

Become knowledgeable (e.g. read the research, attend training courses, conferences, study groups, etc.)

Attend coaching training; train the things that are associated with positive outcomes; engage in deliberate practice

Take your own medicine (e.g. try the positive interventions that you use, get a coach, etc.)

Do what works for you; use your strengths (be authentic); do things your way (develop your own style); become good at whatever you do



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ALLIANCE

Be friendly; show compassion (~ unconditional positive regard)

Create trust and a safe environment

Establish a meaningful relationship

Elicit collaboration

Agree on the goals and means for the coaching

Create a shared understanding of goals and challenges, etc. (e.g. a case conceptualization)

Act as a role model (because of social contagion)

Ask the coachee for feedback on the alliance (e.g. using SRS)

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MODELS AND TECHNIQUES

Focus on the coachee and his/her outcomes – not on your toolbox (and especially not on a rigid, predefined process); adjust the process based on the coachee's feedback

Integrate positive psychology into your preexisting way of working (e.g. your favorite coaching approach)

Follow guiding principles from positive psychology and coaching (e.g. have a dialogue, be goal oriented, focus on the positive, use your intuition, experiment, etc.)

Draw on the best available knowledge from research and practice

Explain the rationales for why you do what you do (introduce and explain results from research, models, theoretical concepts and principles, assessments, interventions – e.g. coaching questions); think out loud in the sessions



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MODELS AND TECHNIQUES

Follow some kind of procedure (e.g. a coaching model – it creates structure and predictability)

Use evidence-based positive psychology assessments and interventions in the sessions and in between sessions

Build your own evidence-based toolbox; create your own tools informed by the research you know

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EXPECTATIONS AND ALLEGIANCE

Ask the coachee about his/her hopes and expectations

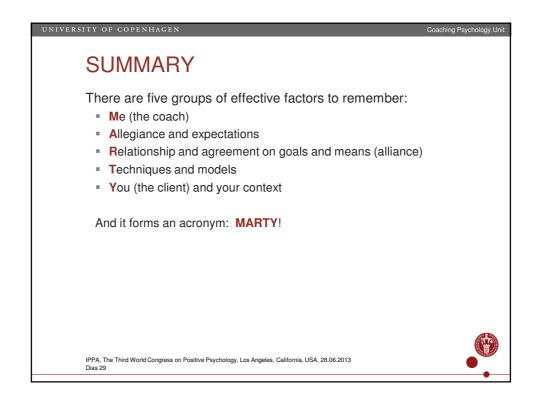
Heighten hope, positive success expectancies and self-efficacy

Share successful experiences from other coachees you have worked with

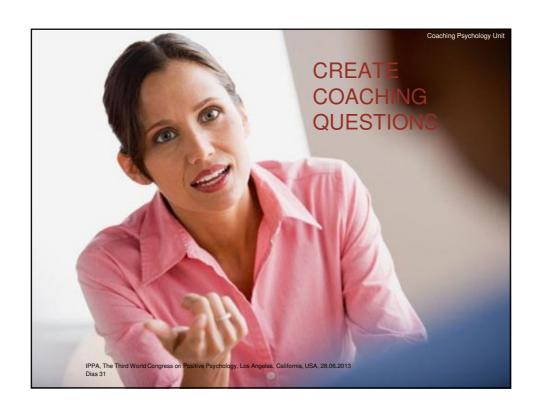
Do what you believe is right (allegiance to your theories and methods)

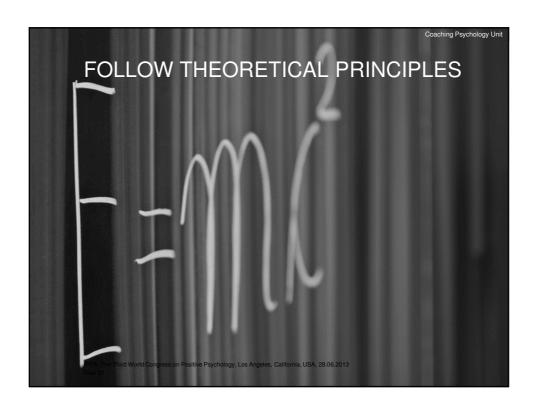
Give compliments about what is going well (what is right with you, progress, etc.)

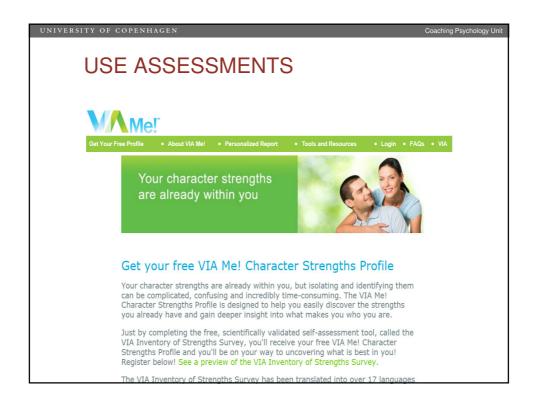


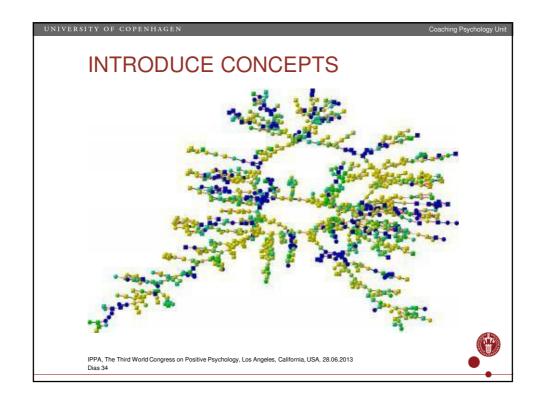


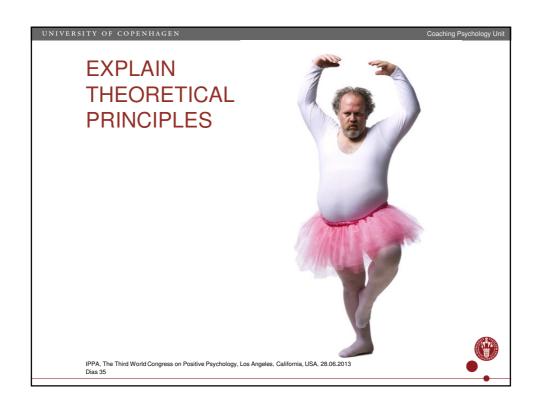




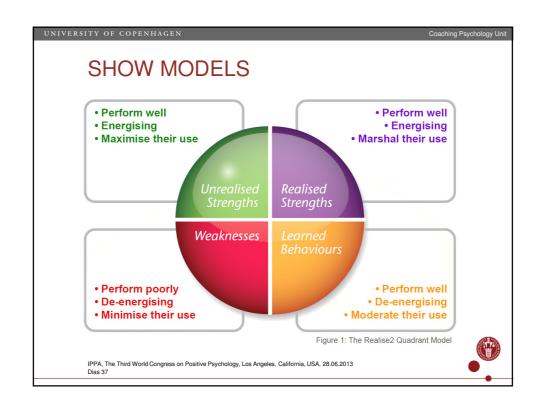


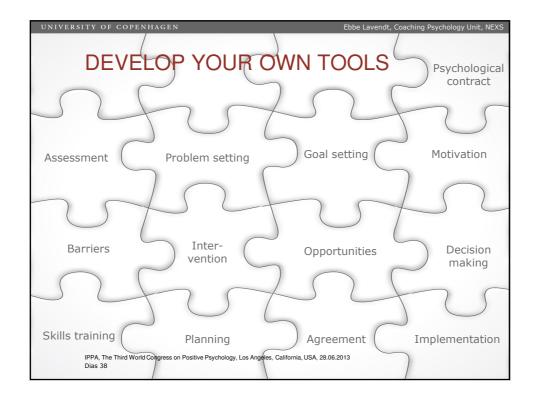


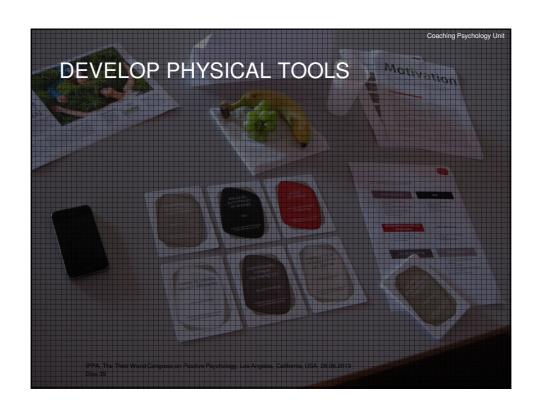






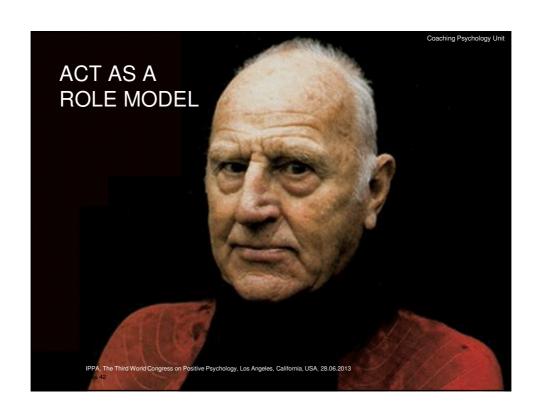


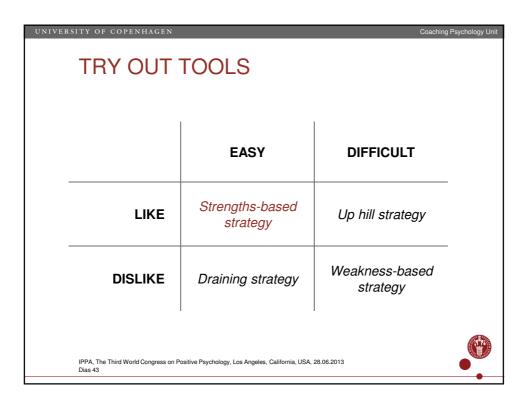


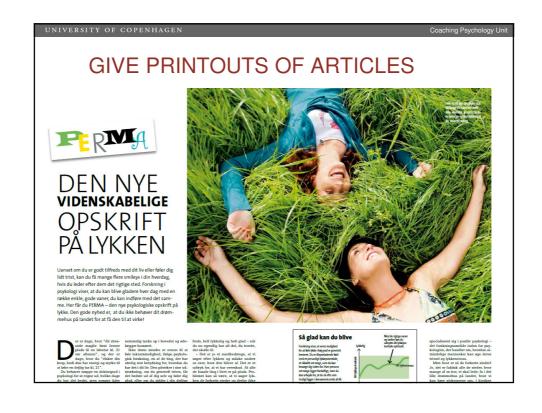




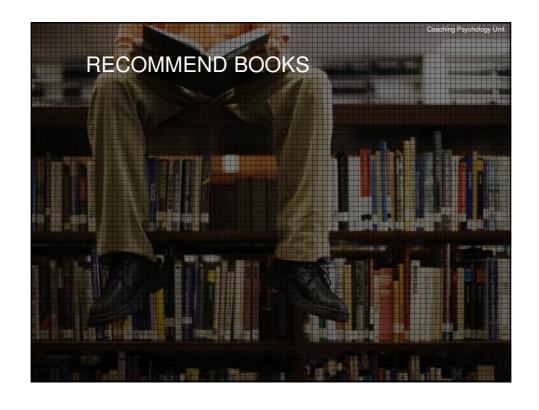


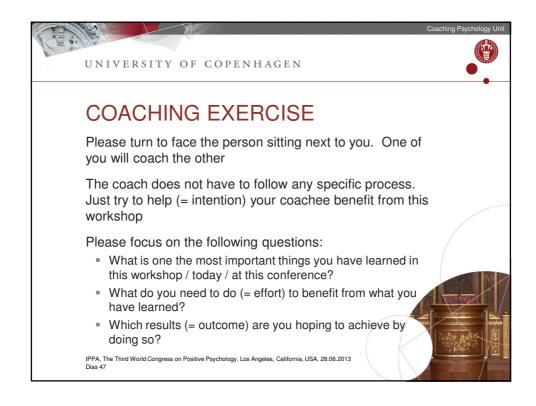














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FUTURE RESEARCH

More research is needed (of course) – especially on:

- Coachees: who benefits from what, what can they do to progress, etc.
- Contexts: what would most be helpful in between coaching sessions, etc.
- Coaches who consistently get the best results (~ supershrinks)
- How coaches can train the application of positive psychology
- Guiding principles: how to use research, how to use expertise, how to adapt methods to fit the coachee and the context
- Mechanisms of change



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TEACHING MATERIALS

Lavendt, Ebbe (marts 2012). Positive Psychology Coaching Effectiveness. Presentation at the Positive 2012 - the 3rd Australian Positive Psychology and Wellbeing Conference, Sydney Business School, University of Wollongong.

www.positivpsykologi.dk/PPC_Effectiveness.pdf

Lavendt, Ebbe; & Kauffman, Carol (October 2011). Executive Coaching: An Annotated Bibliography of Dissertations and Theses. Presentation for the 2011 Breakthrough Research Roundtable, Institute of Coaching, McLean Hospital | Harvard Medical School.

www.positivpsykologi.dk/Executive_coaching,_An_annotated_bibliography,_presentation.pdf



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Lavendt, Ebbe (December 2010). Positive Psychology Coaching – Using Research in Coaching Practice. Presentation at the 1st International Congress of Coaching Psychology 2010 – 2011, Special Group in Coaching Psychology, The British Psychological Society.

www.positivpsykologi.dk/Positive_Psychology_Coaching_-_Using_Research_in_Coaching_Practice.pdf

Lavendt, Ebbe (June 2010). Positive Psychology Coaching - Using Research in Coaching Practice. Workshop at the 5th European Conference on Positive Psychology, European Network for Positive Psychology.

www.positivpsykologi.dk/Positive Psychology Coaching.pdf

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ARTICLES

Lavendt, Ebbe (April 2011). Positive Psychology Coaching: An Annotated Bibliography from Scholarly and Practice-Based Literature. Center for Positive Psychology.

www.positivpsykologi.dk/Positive_Psychology_Coaching,_An_Annotated_Bibliography.pdf

VIDEOS

42 research interviews for PhD-project (not uploaded yet) www.youtube.com/user/PositivPsykologiDk



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